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VOLUME XXXVIII.—NO. 18.

LOUISVILLE, SATURDAY, MAY 5, 1917.

PRICE FIVE CENTS.

PROHIBITION

For the Nation Opposed by His Eminence Cardinal Gibbons.

History Shows That Morality Can Not Be Legislated Into People.

Nationwide Prohibition an Infringement Upon Personal Liberty.

FAVORS NATIONAL TEMPERANCE

In connection with the demand of a few fanatics for nation-wide prohibition, the following statements of Howard Coffin, of the Advisory Committee of the Council of National Defense, and Cardinal Gibbons are interesting. Mr. Coffin says:

"Because of an impending and possible shortage of foodstuffs, we have hysterical demands for economy in every line of human endeavor. Waste is bad, but an indiscriminate economy is worse. General business is being slowed down because of the emotional response of the trading public to these misguided campaigns for economy."

"And thousands of workers are being thrown needlessly out of employment. All this is wrong. Unemployment and closed factories brought about through fitful and ill-considered campaigns for public and private economy will prove a veritable foundation of quicksand for the serious work we have at hand. Does this solemn warning against hysteria apply to the industry of making and selling liquor, an industry which represents an investment of millions of dollars, employs thousands of men and pays millions of dollars in taxes to the country?"

Here is a calm, unbiased opinion on prohibition by national eminence by Cardinal Gibbons:

"I would regard the passage of a Federal prohibition law as a national catastrophe. Little short of a crime against the spiritual and physical well-being of the American people. I am in favor of local option applied to communities of such limited size, either of territory or population, that the vote on the question can unmistakably show the majority sentiment for or against the sale of liquor. This means 'home rule,' or the true application of the principles of self-government. But I am firmly and unalterably opposed to the enactment of State-wide prohibitory legislation, for such sweeping measures mean that the rural districts, for instance, can force their summary judgment upon the cities. This is a denial of self-government, an infringement upon personal liberty. Moreover, the liquor problem in the rural districts and the liquor problem in the urban districts are problems of vastly different aspects. To take only one feature of this difference: Experience has shown that prohibition can be enforced in the country but not in the city. Thus with State-wide liquor legislation the rural districts are placed under a prohibitory judgment upon the urban districts without any experience or knowledge of the latter's needs. The reasons against State prohibition apply with even greater strength against national prohibition. It requires no argument to show that the greater the distances that separate communities the less will be their sympathy with and their knowledge of each other's conditions and needs. Then there is the further reason, a reason that is so weighty that it alone should nullify all talk of national prohibition; if the prohibitionists succeed in mustering the necessary strength to enact their summary law, one of two things is going to happen in the States that have had prohibitory legislation forced upon them—either these States will ignore the unpopular law or that law will be enforced by military authority."

"All history shows that you can not legislate morality into a people; that the law that is enacted against the majority sentiment almost immediately becomes a dead law. But we do not need to go out of our own time and country for evidence of this. To instance only one of the many striking examples, let me mention the Fifteenth amendment, which was enacted to give political equality to the colored man; it is against the controlling opinion in the Southern States and therefore a dead letter in all of them."

"The belief that legislation is a panacea for all social ills is one of the great evils of the day. To take the law out of its proper field and to make the law abortive, and to have laws breed popular contempt for all legal authority. There is already a dangerous sentiment of this kind in our country. To add to it by enacting an abortive law of such universal significance as a national prohibition statute would work an incalculable injury to the spiritual well-being of the American people."

"To enforce in the various States an unpopular summary law by Federal authority and Federal officials would be so vicious in practice, so contrary to the spirit of American institutions, that none but the most fanatical prohibitionists could indorse it. But even such a fanatic should be given pause by a little reflection on the sinister precedent that would be established by such an enforcement of such a law."

"The history of the world down to the present time demonstrates the fact that people always have indulged, and in all probability always will indulge in the use of alcoholic drinks. It is true that the use of wines and liquors when abused leads to lamentable consequences; yet the best of things are liable to abuse. Take the tongue for instance. We all know the social and domestic joy and utility derived from conversation, and yet the bad use of the tongue leads daily to lying and misrepresentation, to quarrels and slander, to bloodshed and often to murder. But would we be justified in putting a padlock on our mouths because of the occasional misuse of the tongue? We should regulate the use of our tongues, by proper safeguards and restraints."

"What I recommend is the passage of laws that look toward the inculcation in the people of habits of temperance. I am an advocate of high license, and laws connected with it rigidly enforcing regulations for the conduct of drinking places. There should be heavy fines imposed for infractions of the laws, and if the violations are continued the license should be withdrawn absolutely."

"The American people already show a strong drift toward temperance. This is no longer regarded either in society or industry with the good-natured tolerance that it was only a few years ago. Widespread health instruction in our schools, colleges, newspapers and magazines is no longer regarded as a power for good. Then, too, our industrial and commercial life has increased in its complexity and intensity that the man who drinks to excess is inevitably eliminated. A better neighbor, a better husband, a better father, by requiring him to use his own initiative in moral matters rather than by attempting to hold him constantly in legislative leading strings."

"I believe we can attain national temperance, but I am firm in the belief that any enactment of a widespread prohibition measure is a long step backward."

MARY'S MONTH.
May is the month dedicated to Mary, the Mother of God. It is a month of brightness and of flowers, a month of special devotion to her who is our advocate before the throne of our Divine Son. Let us then give her that honor which is her due. Let us join in a special manner in calling her blessed. May devotions will be held in all the churches and they should be attended. Our private devotions, too, should take on an increased fervor. The Rosary is the most perfect of all devotions and one which should be dear to every Catholic heart. What is more edifying than to see a family in which the Mother of God is venerated for all members of the family circle? This is one of the good old customs of Catholic Ireland, and it is to be deplored that it is not more generally practiced in this country. No Catholic should be ashamed to carry the Rosary and to use it in public when occasion demands. How easy it is to pick the practical from the careless Catholic in this regard. Did you ever visit a death chamber in company with other Catholics and have some one suggest that the Rosary be recited for the soul of the departed? How out of place those Catholics must have felt who did not have a Rosary about them. It has been proven on many occasions that the Rosary is most pleasing to the Blessed Virgin. Its words, for the most part, have been chosen from the Bible. They are words inspired by God himself. That there is great efficacy in the fervent pronunciation of the Holy Name of Jesus we well know, for Christ has said so, and his apostles have emphasized this fact. When we recite the Rosary we pronounce the Holy Name many times, each time gaining some special grace from God. The meditation of the mysteries is also most salutary, for who can permit their minds to dwell upon the sacred events in the lives of Jesus and Mary without experiencing an elevation of heart and mind to God. It requires no learning to recite the Rosary, but it requires great humility to recite it properly. A mere repetition of the words, a parrot-like mumbling of the formula will avail nothing. The Rosary is prayer, the loftiest kind of prayer, and we should offer it in a spirit of contrition and humility. It contains all the elements of genuine prayer, both vocal and mental, consisting as it does of acts of praise and adoration, thanksgiving and petition, coupled with meditation. The Rosary has been richly indulged by the church and its indulgences are applicable to the faithful departed."

During the month of Mary recite the Rosary with devotion. Carry it on your person, and even while walking along the street you may recite it without attracting attention. This is one of the surest ways of overcoming temptation, of avoiding those occasions of sin which are to be encountered on every walk. Join with the loving children of Mary and the devotees of the Sacred Heart in fulfilling the Holy Father's wish that we shall pray for the spread of the rosary devotion during the month of May.

MANY OF THEM.

If it is true, as an eminent medical authority declares, the wearing of too many clothes is detrimental to health, there are a great many fashionable women nowadays who have little occasion to fear sudden death. Their spiritual condition does not worry them.

PROGRESS REPORTED.
The meeting of the Catholic Orphan Society at St. Vincent's Home last Sunday afternoon was well attended and the reports showed that satisfactory progress was being made under the new officers. All the parish branches were represented and another added, that from

St. Ann's church, of which Rev. Father Hill is pastor. After a full and free discussion the work of the by-laws committee, who proposed a number of changes that will prove beneficial to the society and orphanage, was given unanimous approval. It is expected that several more branches will soon be founded and interest in the work of caring for the little ones become widespread.

STRANGE
Religious and Social Questions Must Be Answered in Near Future.

Greek Schism Presents Live Issue at Time of World's Crisis.

Pope Ardently Desires to Bring Back All Churches to Unity.

THE GREEK CHURCH OF TODAY

It may seem strange at first sight, at this time of crisis in the world's history, to speak of the Greek schism, and even to present it as a live issue and to connect it with the name of our Holy Father, Pope Benedict XV. But Rev. George Calavassy in the April Catholic World. It will seem especially strange to those who do not realize what religious and social questions must be answered in the near future. This is precisely the time to consider certain problems, the solution of which is of the utmost importance in view of the great mission which awaits Christianity after this gigantic struggle of nations and peoples. Benedict XV, upon whose shoulders rests the enormous burden of responsibility for the interests of the church and Christianity, is more than anyone else preoccupied with these problems, among which the return to unity of the Greek church, with its millions of adherents, is of very great importance.

The Greek church of today, with its one hundred and ten or more millions of adherents, is divided into several autocephalous and independent churches, such as the Russian church, the Church of the Kingdom of Greece, the Church of Cyprus, the Bulgarian, Rumanian, Serbian and Montenegrin churches, and the Patriarchates of Constantinople, Alexandria, Antioch and Jerusalem. With the exception of the Patriarchates, all the other national churches are governed by a Synod under the control of the Government and independently of every other church, so that every church is so closely connected with the State that it serves as the most powerful instrument of the State for the preservation of national traditions and the realization of its aspirations. Inasmuch as the aspirations of all these national churches are so closely connected with the State, and inasmuch as they are in conflict with one another, it will be readily understood that it would be too much to expect the return to unity of the whole Greek church in a body. Having no direct union among themselves, and having opposite interests by the very fact of their being national churches, it is impossible that they should agree among themselves in order to reach a common conclusion.

But may it not be hoped that every one of these churches will accept the union by itself? It is earnestly to be hoped for, and it is most probable that the example of one would cause the others to follow it. But the question is very complex, because it is mixed up with politics, as I said above, and it would be a difficult and delicate matter to analyze it at this time. Very much depends on the result of the war. Naturally the Catholic church can not lose sight of the fact that she shall have no motives other than political interests; in order to be permanent the union must be sincere and founded on supernatural motives. Nevertheless, it is certain that His Holiness Benedict XV ardently desires to bring back all the churches to unity, and very probably the commission will be charged with studying what can be done toward this end.

The Provincial Government of Russia has instructed the committee which is charged with the task of drawing up a constitution for "reorganized Poland" to make Catholicity the religion of the State. A proclamation has also been issued abolishing throughout Russia all disabilities and proscriptions on account of the creeds and nationalities of the persons affected. A third favorable omen is the release of the Most Rev. Archbishop Szeptycki, imprisoned under the old regime since the first capture of the city by the Czar's forces. After the deposition of the Czar and his Government Cardinal Gasparri, Papal Secretary of State, sent an appeal to the Charge d'Affaires at the Russian ministry to the Holy See, the result being the immediate release of Archbishop Szeptycki. He has now arrived in Petersburg. These happenings, the correspondent of the Catholic Press Association informs us, have been received with much satisfaction at the Vatican. The hope is generally entertained that the change of regime will bring about an improvement in the condition of the Catholic church in that vast country that has for so long outlawed the adherents of the church.

DEMOCRATS

Not Enthusiased Over Prohibition Platform of the Forward League.

Regarded in Main as Only Political Subterfuge of Political Aspirants.

Ben Brumleve's Candidacy Making Great Gains For Charley Cronan.

SHERIFF'S RACE IS INTERESTING

Kentucky Democrats and men of all political beliefs will readily agree with the sensible and logical views of prohibition, as expounded by Cardinal Gibbons and printed in these columns today. As the disinterested writer says, "You can't legislate morals into mankind," and Kentucky Democrats know that it would be foolish policy to commit the party to the programme prescribed by the new prohibition organization known as the Democratic Forward League, the following is taken from the Germantown News:

"The Kentucky Irish American is authority for the statement that thousands of little prohibition pamphlets are being sent out to members of Catholic fraternal orders 'by the Holy-Beckham money' representative in Louisville and the self-appointed spokesman for the Catholic church, the Catholic clergy and the Catholic people." Who in the world can the Irish American mean by "self-appointed spokesman?" Perish the thought that it could be our old friend, Col. P. H. Callahan, but it evidently means him, for it speaks of gloss and varnish in the same connection. The Jews had thought all along that Col. Callahan knew his catechism better than that, to try to speak for the clergy as well as for Holy and Beckham. Let's hope it isn't so. But, really and seriously, is Col. Callahan a candidate for United States Senator?

In a gathering of Louisville Democrats the other day it was the consensus of opinion that the Brumleve candidacy for Mayor was making no headway, but that it was helping the local Democracy in a way by entering to make Charley Cronan a stronger candidate in the primary and attracting support from him after the primary. It was argued that if Mr. Cronan had continued to be the sole candidate in the primary, the Brumleve ticket, many are amazed at the stupendous task allotted ex-Tax Receiver Charley Miliken, who is at work trying to secure a complete Brumleve ticket for the primary. Mr. Miliken is a reputation as a political diplomat, but to date he is up against it, so to speak, the majority of those whom he has approached turning a deaf ear to his entreaties, while some have gone as far as to say that if Mr. Miliken thinks so well of the possibilities of the Brumleve ticket why doesn't he accept one of the nominations which may be had for the asking, and not continue in the attitude of "letting George do it."

Main jitter in the primary races still seems concentrated in the Sheriff's race, and while there are three entries, Messrs. Robertson, McNally and Woodruff, the contest seems to be between the first two. Mr. McNally is recognized as the Holy-Beckham choice, probably due to the fact that in 1914 he acted as Secretary, with Attorney Ed Humphrey as Chairman, of the Beckham campaign. Senator Robertson's support comes from all classes of the Louisville and Jefferson county Democracy because of sterling fights for every measure supported by the Louisville Democracy while in the Senate and Legislature. One of chief supporters who will be Chief Deputy in the event of his election is William McDevitt, a Democrat of strength not only in the West End, where he resides, but throughout the city and county.

In the Republican ranks all opposition to the dictation of Messrs. Chilton and Searcy seems to have died out, former Republican leaders like ex-Mayor Grinstead, ex-Jailer Monroe, Albert Scott, Joe Conkling and Eugene Dailey having been

BISHOP'S SILVER JUBILEE.
The twenty-fifth anniversary of the consecration of Right Rev. Bishop Gabriel of Ogdensburg, will be celebrated on Tuesday, May 8, with Pontifical mass in St. Mary's Cathedral. Owing to the ill health of the venerable prelate the celebration will lack much of the usual elaborateness of those events in the Catholic church. The infirmities of age are beginning to enfeeble the Bishop, who is now unable to stand for any length of time, though in other ways he is in vigorous health. Bishop Gabriel was born in Flanders, Belgium, in 1833, and studied for the priesthood at the famous Louvain University. He was ordained at Louvain in 1861 and soon afterward embarked for America. For many years he served as Provincial Superior of St. John's Provincial Seminary, Troy, of which he was one of the founders. He was called from that position to the bishopric of Ogdensburg. He was installed as Bishop of Ogdensburg in that city May 11, 1892. The entire city greeted the distinguished prelate upon his arrival in Ogdensburg. In 1911 Bishop Gabriel celebrated the fiftieth anniversary of his ordination to the priesthood.

EUCHRE AND LOTTO.
The ladies of St. Patrick's congregation will entertain Monday night with another of their pleasant card parties in the old school hall, Thirtieth and Market. Those who will have charge are Misses Mary Greaney, Nellie Welch, Willetta Kaelin and Mrs. A. C. Canova. Play will begin at 8 o'clock.

GEORGIA

Non-Catholic Confederate Re-proves Comrades For Showing Bigotry.

Declares Catholics Ever Champions of Constitutional Liberty.

Commends Daughters of Confederacy Who Invited Bishop Kelley.

OBJECTIONS ARE DEPRECATED

One excellent effect has resulted from the recent exhibition of bigotry on the part of the Southern Confederates who objected to the invitation extended by the Daughters of the Confederacy to Bishop Kelley to be the speaker at the Confederate Memorial day celebration. It has roused the angry resentment of the fair-minded and brought forth remarkable tributes of appreciation of the part Catholics have played in the history of our country even from those not of our faith. One such tribute is that given by T. P. Oglesby in an address delivered before the Confederate Veterans Association of Savannah, in which he maintained the propriety of the choice of Bishop B. J. Kelley by the Daughters of the Confederacy as orator on the Confederate Memorial day in Macon. He warmly commended the action of the women who refused to yield to the intolerant demand of the bigots who protested against the invitation. Mr. Oglesby prefaced his address by saying "I am not a Catholic, and so far as I know none of my ancestors were and none of my kindred are Catholics." Referring to the unfortunate incident at Macon the speaker said in part:

"It would be hard to find a more painfully astounding instance of the effect of religious prejudice and intolerance, and a more palpable ignorance or obliviousness, or ignoring of facts that should have made it impossible, than is shown in this protest; and no more fitting occasion than this can be found for a statement of some of those facts that should be known and remembered by every American, and especially by every Confederate veteran, and every descendant of a Confederate."

After setting forth the provisions of the constitution guaranteeing equal rights and religious liberty to all, and quoting words of Washington illustrative of his attitude toward the Catholics of his time, Mr. Oglesby concluded by saying: "The truth of history overwhelmingly refutes the imputation that profession of the Roman Catholic faith is incompatible with loyalty to American principles of government; and, as a matter of fact, I have stated show the peculiar appropriateness of the choice of the Macon Daughters of the Confederacy for orator of an occasion in honor of the memory of those sons of the South who died for those principles in the war between the States of every one of whom it can be said, as truly as Gen. Lee said of Paul J. Semmes, 'He died discharging the highest duty of a patriot.' History shows that there are no more devoted adherents, no sturdier defenders of constitutional liberty as they have been transmitted to us through the great charter and the American constitution, than have been found in the ranks of those professing that faith—the faith of Stephen Langston of Rumney, and of Charles Carroll of Carrollton, and of Chief Justice Taney, and of the present Chief Justice, Edward D. White; and of that great Judge, William Gaston, of North Carolina, whose name and memory are revered in that State by Protestant and Catholic alike. It shows that the Confederate cause, which itself was the cause of constitutional liberty, had no more ardent sympathizers, nor more eloquent advocates than can be found in those same ranks; and no doubt of his fealty to those principles and to that cause can find lodgement in the mind of any who know that true American, that loyal Southerner, the golden-hearted Christian gentleman—Bishop Benjamin Kelley."

Following this address the veterans' camp unanimously adopted a set of resolutions concurring in the invitation of Bishop Kelley and deprecating all previous objections thereto. C. B. of C. V.

URGENT HOME RULE.
A cablegram urging a settlement of the Irish problem was sent to Premier Lloyd George Saturday night by 200 Representatives in Congress, headed by Speaker Champ Clark. There is great interest in this country in the situation, and the Irish home rule question has been discussed by American officials with members of the British Commons. The negative side, the subject being "Resolved, That Government Ownership of Railroads be Adopted." After the debaters had hotly contested their arguments the judges' decision was two for the affirmative and one for the negative. Preparations are being made for the summer outings, which are given by the council and are looked forward to by the members with impatience. George Becker was reported sick at the meeting, while Dan W. Ouniff was reported well.

MACKIN COUNCIL.
The members of Mackin Council were treated to a very interesting meeting last Monday evening when the Entertainment Committee had for its programme a debate between George J. Thornton, upholding the affirmative side, and William A. Link, the negative side, the subject being "Resolved, That Government Ownership of Railroads be Adopted." After the debaters had hotly contested their arguments the judges' decision was two for the affirmative and one for the negative. Preparations are being made for the summer outings, which are given by the council and are looked forward to by the members with impatience. George Becker was reported sick at the meeting, while Dan W. Ouniff was reported well.

DECLARATIONS OF LOYALTY.
In pledging the Catholic church of the United States to the support of the Federal Government the Catholic Archbishops who met under the chairmanship of Cardinal Gibbons at Washington and adopted the text of a letter of loyalty to President Wilson were expressing the thought that is in the hearts and minds of the Catholics of this country. The letter of the Archbishops to the President is not a long document, just a few paragraphs, but every paragraph breathes devotion to the Government and the immortal principles for which it stands. The Catholics held up the hands of Washington in his time of trial and they have held up the hands of his successors in that great office when they were beset by armed hosts on the field of battle and traitors at home. The church has flourished mightily in the United States of America, and there were no other motive than gratitude to the Government that put no obstacles in the way of the church ministering to her people and training her children in her own schools the church would be a supporter of the Government of the United States. But the reasons for Catholic support of the Government of the United States are found in the teachings of Catholic theology and Catholic doctrine and not in the whims and opinions of men. Obedience to lawful authority is one of the maxims of the Catholic doctrine. It is preached in the Catholic church, in the Catholic school and in the Catholic home, and is a part of the very life of the Catholic people. It is the Catholic doctrine of obedience to all lawful authority that makes of the Catholic people of this country such a mighty tower of strength in times when lawful authority is attacked.

In the letter that they sent to President Wilson the Archbishops said that in thus acting they were loyal to the traditions that had existed between the Catholic church and the United States since the foundation of the Government. To read such words as these, declares the Toledo Record, and to know that they are as true as Holy Writ, must thrill the soul of the Catholic American citizen and steel his heart to meet any sacrifice for his Government that the future may hold.

IMPRESSIVE CEREMONIAL.
With beautiful and impressive ceremonies the cornerstone of Holy Rosary Academy auditorium on Fourth avenue, was laid Sunday afternoon. Holy Rosary Academy is conducted by the Dominican Sisters, and with this addition will rank among the most complete educational institutions in the South. The foundation walls were surrounded by a large gathering of people, and after the stone had been placed in position by Father T. J. Father T. J. Crowley, O. P., Prior of St. Louis Bertrand's, preached an eloquent and feeling sermon, giving praise to the Sisters and also the mothers who had parted with their sons for the defense of the flag and country. His words made a deep and lasting impression. Following a musical selection by St. Louis Bertrand's choir the children of the parish sang "The Star Spangled Banner." The benediction was given by Father Crowley, assisted by Father E. A. Baxter, O. P., and Father R. G. Lyons, O. P.

CALLED TO REWARD.
A well known and highly esteemed family of Louisville has been bereaved by the loss of a beloved member Sunday afternoon, when Peter J. Gossman, father-in-law of Alderman B. J. Campbell, died at his residence, 2307 Garland avenue. Mr. Gossman was born in Pennsylvania seventy-three years ago, and was a useful and exemplary life. While a young man he moved to Jasper, Ind., and served eight years as County Clerk of Dubois county. Twenty-four years ago he came to Louisville and has made his home here since, for some years being Supervisor under the Board of Public Works and popular with the city officials and employees. Surviving him are five sons, John H., Henry F., James G., Edward P., and Frank A. Gossman, all of Louisville; and four daughters, Mrs. B. J. Campbell, Mrs. D. E. Hollender, and Mrs. J. A. Casper, of Louisville, and Mrs. William Meriwether, of Indianapolis, Ind. The funeral was held Tuesday morning from St. Peter's church, of which he was a valued member.

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LOUISVILLE, KY. SATURDAY, MAY 5, 1917

INNER CIRCLE.

It would have been the proper thing for our Board of Education to have selected Ben W. Kling to fill the vacancy in that board, principally because of the fact that he was the choice of 16,000 voters in the last election, but unfortunately he is not a favorite of the small inner circle who select our school representatives.

IDEAL PATRIOT.

The citizens of Chicago are up in arms over the actions of Mayor Thompson, who has sidestepped the war issue, refusing to back up the President and delivered treasonable remarks concerning the war policy of the United States. Once again our contention is proven. In the last Mayoralty election in Chicago Thompson was elected on a wave of bigotry, being the choice of the Junior Order, Guardians of Liberty and other A. P. A. patriots, who the Sunday preceding the election distributed circulars at every Protestant church door in Chicago, urging all to vote for Thompson because his opponent was a Catholic. It is but just retribution to Chicago for listening to the bigots, and a lemon Mayor of the fake patriots is a just punishment.

DUCK THE TEST.

The True Voice also notes the great falling off in the activities of pseudo patriotic organizations since the war with Germany began. We have not heard that the Knights of Luther have volunteered for service in the war. Nor have the Guardians of Liberty urged their members to enlist to fight against Germany. The Stonemen and the P.'s have been equally silent regarding their duty to the country. The nation is calling for volunteers, but the "patriotic" bodies which have been very active for the past four or five years do not seem to have heard of the matter.

It is times like these that test the metal of which patriots are made. The vociferous anti-Catholic societies which paraded their false patriotism on every occasion recently have now slunk out of sight. Their eagerness to save the country, has suddenly vanished when there is an opportunity for real service. Their patriotism was only a pretense. Now that the hour of trial has come the sham patriots are nowhere to be found.

The silent departure of these cockroach organizations will not be mourned by decent citizens. Their professions of loyalty were loud, but as usual their performance has been nil. They were long on words. No one ever expected them to defend the country that sheltered them. They had merely selfish ends in view when they pretended to be patriots. They are only living up to their past records when they shrink from their country's service.

How different the record of the Catholic institutions which they have maligned! All over the country Catholic hospitals have been placed at the disposal of the Government as far as may be needed. Catholic Sisters are offering their services as nurses. Catholic men are volunteering. Catholic colleges are doing their part nobly in furnishing trained men in the hour of their country's need. It takes a test to show who are the patriots and who the poltroons. The test has come to America and the exhibition is on. There will be more of it.

READY TO YIELD.

It is an open secret that Lord Northcliffe, the editor and owner of the London Times and Daily Mail, is the mouthpiece rather than the originator of the policies which he champions, and that those policies represent the secret designs of the Tory party of which he is the most conspicuous member. When therefore Lord Northcliffe suggests to Irish-Americans to use their influence with the President to induce him to insist on the British Government putting the home rule act in operation at once, it may be taken for granted that the Tories are ready to yield to pressure of that kind. It would be a way out of a dilemma which would save their face. Besides the Tories know that in any peace court British professions of a desire to see even-handed justice done to the small nations will be heavily discounted as long as the case of Ireland remains unsettled, and consequently Britain's claims in the arrangement of terms

will receive much less consideration than she would wish, even from her allies. While, as has already been said, the espousal of the cause of the Allies by the United States has destroyed Ireland's chance of having her case brought before the peace court, it nevertheless has put the United States in a position where she can without any violation of international etiquette insist on the home rule act being put in force at once, for it is a duty she owes to herself to see that the ally for whom she has drawn the sword shall leave nothing undone to strengthen her (the ally's) moral position before the world. It is to be hoped the President will rise to his opportunity to do an inestimable service to an ancient nation and its long-suffering people.

ENCOURAGING.

In an important speech in London on Saturday Premier Lloyd George discussed a number of important problems, making the following encouraging reference to Ireland:

"We must convert Ireland from a suspicious, surly, dangerous neighbor to a cheerful, loyal comrade. Settlement of the Irish question is essential for the peace of the world and essential to a speedy victory in the war. I appeal to the patriotism of all men to sink everything for the one purpose of getting this question out of the way."

Accorded right and justice Ireland would become England's most valued asset.

"SLACKERS."

Father Vaughan, the well known English Jesuit, in making an appeal for recruits to the army, thus classifies the mass of the people:

"An empire is made up of four classes of men; of heroes, who are on the alert to signalize themselves in the service of their country; of patriots, who are ready to go where duty calls them; of slackers, who are 'Come-and-fetch-me' fellows, and of shirkers, who make up the 'catch-me-if-you-can' tramps."

Of course we want "the survival of the fittest." But under a volunteer system the heroes and the patriots are first to go to the front, and half of them are killed. The slackers are conscripted later, when most of the fighting is over and most of the heroes and patriots are killed off. Peace is restored and the slackers and shirkers return and propagate. This is not following the law of the survival of the fittest. For weeks there has been an animated discussion as to the raising of an army of 500,000 men by calling for volunteers or by conscription, which has been ended by adoption of the latter plan. The matter would not be of vital importance if the army required did not exceed 500,000, and the war was to be short and no further levies required. But for a long war and a large army conscription is the only fair and effective plan.

Government is supported not by volunteer subscriptions, but by conscripted levies called taxation. Government must be defended in the same systematic way.

MUST COME.

If the proposal to establish a two-platoon system for Portland firemen is viewed as a question of morals there is but one answer possible. It is shocking to think of men kept on duty twenty-one hours a day. It is not permitted in other lines of work and ought not to be countenanced by the people of Portland in the fire department.

The above, from the Catholic Sentinel, follows strictly what the Kentucky Irish American has advocated for years. Not only the metropolis of Oregon, but the large cities of many States, are advancing toward the two-platoon system. Firemen are human and should have opportunity for home life and recreation. Louisville should be among the first to make this long needed change.

The New York Legislature will soon take rank with others for enacting nonsensical laws. The Senate has voted the cat licensing bill. The measure would require all cats to be tagged at a cost of thirty-five cents a year and would permit the killing of all unlicensed cats. This will be welcome news for our Alderman Oeder.

CARDINAL FARLEY.

In his episcopal career Cardinal Farley has consecrated twenty-one Bishops.



NATHAN KAHN

Nathan Kahn, candidate for re-election as Prosecuting Attorney of the Police Court, subject to the action of the Democratic party, is receiving much encouragement from his fellow-Democrats, who believe that his successful administration deserves an indorsement at the hands of the voters. Last November the Republicans centered their attention in an effort to defeat Mr. Kahn for re-election, and though a Presidential year, which is a handicap in city elections, Mr. Kahn's vote compared favorably with President Wilson's.

COMING EVENTS.

May 10—Oakland Club euchre and lotto, afternoon and evening, Eagles' Hall, 812 South Second.

May 14-15—May festival, candy pulling and lotto party for Sacred Heart school, afternoon and evening, in school hall, Seventeenth and Broadway.

May 28.—May day social, Young Ladies' Sodality of St. Ann's church, afternoon and evening.

July 4—Catholic Orphan Society picnic on St. Vincent's Orphanage grounds.

July 25—Annual picnic for St. Joseph's Orphan Asylum, on orphanage grounds, Frankfort avenue.

SOCIETY.

Thomas J. Duffy was a sojourner at West Baden Springs this week.

Mrs. J. T. Mudd, of Evansville, Ind., has been the guest of Mrs. L. McCloy.

Mrs. Fred Ferry has been entertaining Miss Olivia Fallon, of Cloverport.

Major Pat Ridge, Night Chief of Police, is recovering rapidly from a sick spell.

Mrs. Charles Young has as her guest last week Miss Elizabeth Brown, of Bloomfield.

Miss Mary Hogan spent several days last week visiting her aunt, Mrs. C. J. Coyle, at New Haven.

Mrs. Frank O'Connor has returned after a visit of several weeks with relatives in Eastern New York.

Barney Shine, of Marion, Ind., is visiting his son, John H. Shine, and family, DePauw Place, New Albany.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl J. Carney have as their guest Mrs. Crowley, of Freeport, Ill., mother of Mrs. Carney.

Misses Eva and Emma Nalley, of New Haven, were here for a week end visit with their brother, Bert Nalley.

C. P. Dooley has returned from Columbus, Ind., where he visited his uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. James Dooley.

Mrs. James W. Kinnarney, of 618 East Broadway, has just returned from a two weeks' visit to Martinsville.

Miss Eva Heffernan has returned after spending several weeks with her sister, Miss Viola Heffernan, in Winona, Minn.

Mr. and Mrs. Alton Kolb returned the first of the week from Cincinnati, where they attended the Caruso concert.

Miss Mary Alice Mooney, of Cincinnati, has been spending the week in Shelbyville, the guest of Mrs. Ed D. Shinnick.

A dress suit dance will be given for the members of the Knights of Columbus at the club house next Tuesday evening.

Harry A. Veenneman, of the Post-office, has recovered from his recent illness and will soon be able to report for duty.

Miss Blanche Campton, who was ill at St. Mary of the Knobs, was removed to St. Edward's Hospital, New Albany, this week.

Miss Emma Doherty, of Lakeland, spent the week-end as the guest of Misses Mary and Katherine Foley, East Elm street, New Albany.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Gill, John Gill and Frank Gill, who were guests of relatives in Jeffersonville, have returned to their home in Indianapolis.

Andrew Kramer and bride, who was Miss Lena Gill, will return from their wedding trip the first of the week and will make their home in Jeffersonville.

Mr. and Mrs. S. J. McElliot have expected home from Martinsville

next week. Mr. McElliot having greatly improved from his rheumatic attack.

Mrs. Martha Coomes announces the marriage of her daughter, Miss Olive Ann Coomes, to Edward R. Kolb in the parlors of St. Mary's church at Cleveland, Ohio.

Mr. and Mrs. John I. Echsner announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Antoinette C. Echsner, to Alrich J. Eilers. Their marriage will be solemnized in June.

Mrs. George T. Kinnarney, wife of Deputy Sheriff Kinnarney, is rapidly recovering from the effects of an operation which she underwent at St. Mary and Elizabeth Hospital Monday.

The wedding of Miss Charlotte Lee McCloy and Karl Forrest was solemnized on Wednesday evening of last week at St. Frances of Rome church, the Rev. Thomas W. White officiating.

Mr. and Mrs. Ben S. Talbott, of Jeffersontown, announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Mary Elizabeth Talbott, to Frank J. Zehnder. The wedding will take place in June.

Mrs. Walter E. Glover and brother, William L. Casey, returned Monday from New York, where they went to attend the wedding of Mrs. Glover's daughter, Miss Antoinette Glover, and Petro de Cordoba, which took place Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. L. Goring announce the marriage of their daughter, Miss Rose Goring, to Milton Lyons Church. The wedding was solemnized January 30, 1917, the Rev. Eugene Donohoe officiating. They are at home to their friends at 434 East St. Catherine street.

Her many friends will be rejoiced to learn that Mrs. David J. Whalen, who underwent an operation at St. Joseph's Infirmary, is now convalescent and pronounced out of danger. Her physician and family are hopeful that she may be able to be removed to her home on West Broadway some time next week.

Tim D. Lyons announces the marriage of his daughter, Miss Mary Corinne Lyons, to Edward H. Von Roenn, which was solemnized April 30 at the Cathedral, Rev. Father Rock performing the ceremony. The wedding was quiet and the news will be a surprise to the many friends of the bride and groom, who are well known.

Dr. J. A. Casper, the well known dentist, and Miss Emma K. Gossman gave their friends a surprise when announcement was made of their marriage, which was solemnized Saturday morning with a quiet mass at St. Peter's church. Rev. Father Edmund Kaiser performing the ceremony. Their many friends are extending congratulations.

The marriage of Miss Jane E. Best and Joseph H. McGrath was quietly solemnized Monday at 7 o'clock at St. Louis Bertrand church. The ceremony was performed by the Rev. T. L. Crowley, O. P. Miss Sarah Jane Slaughter was maid of honor and Joseph Howard Best, brother of the bride, was best man. Mr. and Mrs. McGrath left Monday afternoon for Chicago, where they will make their home.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles C. Ernwine, 1827 Bardstown road, have issued invitations to the marriage of their daughter, Miss Thelma Ernwine, to Elmore A. Gollar, which will take place Wednesday afternoon at 3 o'clock at St. Francis of Assisi church, Rev. Father Rothert performing the ceremony. Both bride and groom have a wide acquaintance and the wedding will be of much interest. Following the ceremony there will be a reception at the home of the bride's parents.

FATHER FRANK MARTIN.

Rev. Frank Martin, son of Mr. and Mrs. A. F. Martin, and a member of St. John's congregation, who has been studying for several years at Baltimore, will be ordained for the priesthood the latter part of next month. The ceremony will take place at St. Mary Magdalen church and will be performed by Right Rev. Denis O'Donoghue, Bishop of Louisville.

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1917 August Primary 1917

RUSSELL GAINES

Candidate for
Re-Election

County Surveyor

Subject to Action of
Democratic Party

RECENT DEATHS.

The funeral of Joseph L. Andriot was held Monday morning from the home of his aunt, Mrs. Catherine Tharp, 1820 Tyler avenue, with requiem mass at St. Patrick's church. Deceased was the son of Mrs. Cecelia Andriot and was a popular and well known resident of the West End.

Sunday afternoon the funeral of John Crilly, aged thirty-five and a well known resident of the West End, was held from St. Patrick's church. Deceased was the son of John and Catherine Crilly, 1840 Tyler avenue, and leaves one sister, Mrs. Heart disease caused his death.

St. Elizabeth's church lost another of its faithful members by the death of August Fow, whose funeral took place Monday morning. For years he was with the Kentucky Wagon Works and resided at 1112 Mulberry street. Surviving him are his wife, Mrs. Louise Fow, and four sons and a daughter, for whom many feel great sympathy.

Miss Anna Morris, aged thirty-six, died Tuesday morning at her home, 1708 Magazine street, resulting from illness that developed several months ago. She was a member of the Sacred Heart church, and leaves two sisters, Mrs. M. Drassel and Miss Della Morris, and two brothers, B. L. and Dennis Morris. The funeral was held Thursday morning, Rev. Patrick Walsh celebrating the requiem high mass.

CEDAR GROVE MUSICAL.

A musical entertainment will be given tomorrow afternoon by the pupils of Cedar Grove Academy in the academy hall, Thirty-fifth and Rudd avenue. The entertainment will begin at 2:30 o'clock.

ORPHAN ENTERTAINMENT.

The ladies of the Orphan Society are arranging a dinner and entertainment for the orphans of St. Thomas and St. Vincent's Asylum in the latter's home on Sunday afternoon and evening, May 20. It is intended to bring the boys of St. Thomas' in automobiles, and Councilman Thomas Dolan will gladly receive the donation of the use of autos for that afternoon.

WHAT THEY MEAN.

The three days immediately preceding Ascension Thursday, May 14, 15 and 16, are called Rogation days. While we all may be acquainted with the holy days of obligation, very few of us understand what are Rogation days. The word "rogation" comes from the Latin word "Rogari," meaning to ask, and therefore Rogation days are three days of prayer in which we ask for the blessing of Almighty God upon the fields and crops. About the season of the year that Rogation days come the farmers have sowed their wheat and corn in order that the people of earth might have food. If the crops fail there is hunger and misery other privations. By asking God with our prayers on the Rogation days to

VOTE FOR



H. S. McNUTT

FOR
COUNTY COMMISSIONERSubject to Action of Democratic Party.
Primary August 4, 1917.

1917 August Primary 1917



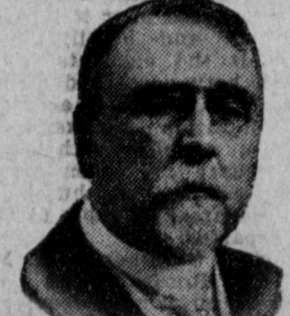
WM. T. McNALLY

FOR
SHERIFF

OF JEFFERSON COUNTY

Subject to Action of Democratic Party.

ANDREW M. SEA

CANDIDATE FOR
CITY TREASURERSubject to Action of Democratic Party.
Primary August 4, 1917.Levy's
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Our Special \$5.00 Wreath

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NEW LOUISVILLE JOCKEY CLUB SPRING MEETING

Twelve Days' Racing, Beginning Derby Day, Saturday, May 12, and Ending on Ken-
tucky Oaks Day, Friday, May 25.

THE GREAT DERBY, RUNS SATURDAY, MAY 12.
Debutante Stakes, May 14. Bashford Manor Stakes, May 16. Clark Handicap, May 19.
Juvenile Stakes, May 21. Frank Fehr Stakes, May 23. Kentucky Oaks, May 25.
SEVEN HIGH CLASS RACES EACH DAY. FIRST RACE RUN AT 2:30 P. M.

BENEFIT OF CHAMPS.
A euchre and lotto will be given next Friday evening for the benefit of the Champs ball team of the Twin City League in St. Charles Hall, Twenty-seventh and Chestnut streets, and following the euchre and lotto a dance will be given in the Champs' hall.

CHESTERFIELD EXCURSION.
A moonlight excursion, one of the first of the season, will be given on the beautiful steamer Island Queen next Thursday evening, May 10, under the auspices of the Chesterfield Minstrels, the boat leaving the foot of Fourth street at 8:30 o'clock. There will be dancing with an augmented orchestra, and the Committee of Arrangements promise a pleasant evening for their guests.

FLAG PRESENTATION.
Inspired by the wave of patriot-ism sweeping over the country, the children of St. Cecilia's school will present a large American flag to that institution next Monday afternoon, the exercises to begin at 2 o'clock. The Altar Society have also arranged a euchre and lotto for the same afternoon and for the same evening. The games in the evening will be called at 8:15 o'clock.

GIVEN GOOD START.
The initial meeting to arrange for the annual Fourth of July celebration for the benefit of St. Vincent and St. Thomas Orphan Asylums was held Monday night in the Knights of Columbus hall, and the interest manifested augurs well for this year's success. Father Charles P. Raffo and others made stirring talks and many new features were suggested, and these will be acted on at later meetings, which are to be held regularly. A number of committees were named and work will begin at once.

HAD GREAT DAY.
The annual celebration of the St. Joseph Orphan Society and entertain-ment for the children of St. Joseph's Home was held Sunday afternoon and was a most gratifying success. The orphans, looking bright and happy, were met at St. Boni-face Hall by Lieut. Maloney and a platoon of mounted police, the School of Reform Band, Knights of St. John, Catholic Knights of America and St. Joseph's Orphan Society, and given military escort to St. Jo-seph's church, where there was solem-n vespers and sermon. Follow-ing this the children were feasted and entertained in the school hall of St. Joseph's parish.

COMMITTEE CHAIRMEN.
The newly elected officers of the Queen's Daughters met with the President, Mrs. J. C. Murphy, and elected the following Chairmen of standing committees: Membership, Mrs. John H. Buschmeyer; Visitation, Mrs. Matthew O'Doherty; Juvenile Court, Mrs. Thomas A. Mapother; Educational, Miss Kath-erine May Hines; Junior Circle, Miss Elizabeth Hayes; Press, Miss Alice Hayes. The Chairmen will select the members of their commit-tees at once.

ZBYSCKO VS. OLIN.
The winner of the big wrestling bout next Friday evening is sure to be matched with Caddock for the championship and local wrestling fans are divided in their support of both Olin and Zbyzsko, the latter being the favorite because of his record, but Olin has many supporters because of his victory over Stecher. Followers of the wrestling game here still believe Stecher at his best the peer of all the wrestlers and would like to see the winner of the bout next Friday night matched with Stecher. It is hard to believe that Caddock or Olin could beat Stecher if the latter is in shape.

ACTION NOW NEEDED.
The tremendous rise in foodstuffs during the last few weeks has made Government control of prices a very practical question. While the Government should interfere as little as possible with trade, events of the past year have clearly shown that some action must be taken to protect the people from the greed of food speculators. That some action will be taken there is little doubt. Conditions have reached a point where action can not be postponed much longer.

BISHOP MATZ VISITS.
The Right Rev. Nicholas C. Matz, Bishop of Denver, who for a long time has been ill, last week traveled by automobile from St. An-thony's Hospital to Loretto Heights Academy, in order to congratulate the Sisters of Loretto on the at-tainment of the silver jubilee of the school.

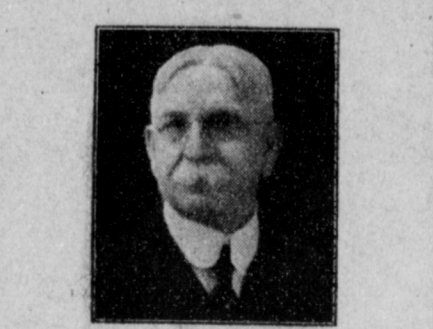
REFLECTS ON RELIGION.
The Rev. Charles E. Beals, pas-tor of the Unitarian Church of the Unity at Worcester, Mass., resigned Sunday morning because his parish-ioners insisted on raising an Ameri-can flag over the choir loft. Al-though an ex-militiaman and mil-litary chaplain, he is an ardent and prominent pacifist. He had pre-sented an ultimatum two weeks ago, predicting his resignation if the flag went up.

SAM L. ROBERTSON



CANDIDATE FOR
SHERIFF
OF JEFFERSON COUNTY
Subject to Action of Democratic Party.
Primary August 4, 1917.

JOS. A. LUDWIG



CANDIDATE FOR
COUNTY COMMISSIONER
If nominated and elected I promise to devote my time to the duties of the office and further the interests of the people.
Subject to Action of Democratic Party.
Primary August 4, 1917.

FRANK DACHER



CANDIDATE FOR
CITY TREASURER
Subject to Action of Democratic Party.
Primary August 4, 1917.

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Financial Secretary—John J. Broderick.
Treasurer—Daniel J. Dougherty.
Sergeant-at-Arms—Pat Begley.
Sentinel—Thomas Noon.

DIVISION 4.
Meets second and fourth Mondays, Bertrand Hall, Sixth street.
President—Thomas Lynch.
Vice President—John J. Barry.
Financial Secretary—Thomas J. Langan, 807 West Oak.
Recording Secretary—William P. McDonogh.
Treasurer—John F. Burke.
Sergeant-at-Arms—Thomas Dig-nan.
Sentinel—M. J. McDermott.

LOSE IN VOTE.
As was predicted last summer, the Socialist vote of 1916 was less than that of 1912—nearly 20 per cent. less despite the fact that women voted for President in ten States. Over 100,000 Socialists voted for Justice Hughes for Presi-dent.

THRIFT MAXIMS.
Nothing waste, nothing want.
Thrift is an antidote against anxiety for the future.
Thrift deals with the present day and plans for the future days.
Thrift acquaints itself with true values and keeps tab on expendi-tures.
Neither minute gains nor even small losses are underrated by the thrifty.
To postpone to afternoon what should be done in the morning is thriftlessness of management.

REOBLIGATION.

The Holy Trinity Total Abstinence Society of New Albany will hold its annual reobligation service at Holy Trinity church tomor-row afternoon. The Rev. Richard Murphy, of St. Anthony's church, of Louisville, will deliver the ad-dress.

WOMEN'S RETREAT.

Tomorrow morning the Rev. Richard Murphy, O. M. C. of this city, will open a week's retreat at St. Mary's church, New Albany, for the women of the congregation and city. Services will be held both morning and evening.

KNIGHTS AND LADIES.

The Catholic Knights and Ladies of America had a rousing meeting Tuesday night in St. Charles Hall, when a hearty reception was ten-dered Supreme President Marr and Supreme Secretary Hayes. Rev. Father Raffo, Supreme Spiritual Di-rector, presided and introduced the visiting officers, who spoke encour-agingly on the standing and out-look of the order. All present were treated to a dainty luncheon. Thurs-day night a reception and dance in their honor was held at the Tyler Hotel.

COVINGTON.

The Federated Catholic Benev-olent Societies of Covington will hold their annual celebration and parade tomorrow afternoon. There will be four divisions headed by Grand Marshal George Linnemann and staff, the City Commissioners, a detail of police and the following Societies: Knights of St. John, Knights of St. Edward, Knights of St. George, St. George and St. Bernard Benevolent Societies, St. Andrew and St. John Benevolent Societies, St. Augustine, St. Joseph and St. Benedict Societies. The celebration will conclude with ser-vices at St. Joseph's church imme-diately after the parade.

SISTER FORTY YEARS.

Sister Mary Ambrose, for forty years Secretary-General of the Order of Providence, the mother house of which is at St. Mary's-of-the-Woods, near Terre Haute, died Monday. For forty years she had the business directing of the insti-tution and the affairs of the order and was widely known. Her death is a distinct loss to the Sisters of Providence.

SUFFER FROM STRESS.

In the present times of stress the Catholic press is sure to suffer unless the Catholics rally to its support. Catholic newspapers have rendered inestimable services to the Catholic cause, and the time has come when Catholic readers must show their gratitude. The cost of publication has almost doubled dur-ing the past two years, and threat-ens to be further increased before the war is over. Most publications are hardly able to carry the added burden, and unless a united effort to assist them is made many able periodicals will sink under the weight. Do your part in the great and good work!—ECHO.

WORK FOR RED CROSS.

Red Cross work was begun last week by the girls sheltered in the House of the Good Shepherd at Chicago, under the direction of Miss Clara A. Cudahy, who sug-gested the plan, and other Red Cross workers. Methods of wrap-ping and wiring bandages were demonstrated and the girls took up the work of doing their share to aid the nation with enthusiasm. Under the patronage of Archbishop George W. Mundelein a concert soon will be given to raise funds to carry on the project.

URGENT APPEAL.

So numerous have been the re-quests from missionary priests for missals that the Catholic Church Extension Society is obliged to once more call the attention of priests better situated than the mission-aries to this great need. If you have an extra missal on hand, or know of someone who has, the Ex-tension Society would appreciate it very much if you would send it to them. The great scarcity of mis-sals in this country at the present time is due to the war in Europe. Missals may be sent to the Cath-olic Church Extension Society, 750 McCormick building, Chicago, Ill.

CUT FOR WAR.

To replace the enormous quan-tity of timber cut down for use in the war, Ireland is now engaged in replanting it. In one county alone has planted 70,000 trees, and in other counties she is doing likewise.

KEEN BUT TRUE.

As a keen observer recently re-marked, a woman who did not raise her boy to be a soldier is not entitled to protection from the son of a woman who did raise her boy to be a soldier.—Catholic Bulletin.

FOR WOMAN'S EYE.

Gingham frocks have been rein-stated.
For health wear heels as low as possible.
Every corset should be fitted to the figure.

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Crex or Willow Grass Rugs; with pretty borders; size 9x12 feet and worth \$10.00; on sale for.....\$8.75
Wool and Fibre Rugs; reversi-ble; can be used on either side; size 8.3x10.6; these are the best rugs for the price; special at.....\$6.50
Pro Lino; a new process floor covering that will outwear any printed linoleum; regu-lar price 50c; Monday, your choice of any pattern at, per square yard.....40c
Vacuum Cleaners; a three-bel-lows machine, with sweeper at-tachment; the suction is guar-anteed to be stronger than in most of the electric cleaners; priced for this week at.....\$6.00
Tapestry Brussels Rugs; seam-less rugs; in size 11.3x12 feet; these are an excellent value at.....\$24.50
Axminster Rugs; made of the best quality of the kind; pat-terns in soft, rich colors; size 9x12 feet and priced regularly at \$36.50; on sale for.....\$28.50
Velvet Rugs; they are made seamless and shown in hand-some geometrical patterns; size 9x12 feet and worth regularly \$30.00; special at.....\$22.50
Bussorah, Axminster and Electro Rugs; in the best fabrics of their kinds; size 11.3x12 feet; regular price \$45.00; special at.....\$38.50
Axminster Hearth Rugs; beau-tiful patterns in soft rich col-ors; size 27x54 inches and a splendid value at.....\$2.50
Velvet Rugs; attractive patterns in soft, rich colors; size 8.3x 10.6, and made seamless; reg-ular price \$25.00; special at.....\$18.50
Wool and Fibre Rugs; these are also reversible rugs in pretty colors, size 9x12 feet; specially priced at.....\$7.50

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The peasant blouse remains a prime favorite.
Cottons in alluring colors will be fashionable for gowns.

The separate skirt has attained increased importance for general wear with odd blouses.
Really fashionable skirts are from three to four inches longer than they have been for three years.

There is a feeling on the part of those who keep ahead, and not merely abreast, of the styles that the short skirt is doomed.
A plaid gingham skirt with a rose or yellow or blue waistcoat jumper, buttoned well down over the waistline and fitted in with white muslin sleeves, would com-plete an admirable costume.

Cotton frocks in plain colors with Roumanian gypsy sashes, col-lars and cuffs of plaid gingham, and buttons that carry out these colors, would be excellent copies of French gowns that run as high as \$200.

LADIES

Bring in your soiled, sunburned Pan-ama that can not be cleaned. We will dye it a good black, and reshape it. Don't be misled by fake advertise-ments. This is the only place in the city that knows how to reshape ladies' hats. All kinds of ladies' hats cleaned, dyed and reshaped into the latest styles. Forty years in business is our guarantee. Our price is.....\$1.00

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713 West Jefferson St.

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Clean Grocery Stores.
"The Best For Less."

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Conducted by the Xaverian Brothers
Classical, Scientific and Business
Courses, Preparatory Department, Large
Swimming Pool, Well Equipped Gymna-sium. Terms Moderate. Mrs. James, Dir.

The diocese of Salt Lake, al-though it has a population of only 15,000, is the largest in area in America. Territorially it is as com-prehensive as England, Ireland, Scot-land, Wales and Portugal. Its area includes 82,190 square miles in Utah and 71,678 square miles in Nevada, a total of 153,768 square miles.

SPECIAL ANNOUNCEMENT

Lace Curtain and Blanket Cleaning

We wish to inform the ladies of Louisville that this company has investigated all of the best and most modern methods of cleaning LACE CURTAINS AND BLANKETS, and that we have under great expense installed the best and most modern equipment that money can buy. We also have engaged a skilled specialist for this new department, thereby insuring the most careful treatment of your fine Laces and Blankets. Remember the Swiss Lace Curtain Department. Remember the Swiss Blanket Department. Our service in Cleaning and Dyeing of Wearing Apparel is unsurpassed. Our Carpet and Rug Cleaning is the talk of the South.

SWISS CLEANERS AND DYERS

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WE OPERATE NINE DIFFERENT BRANCH STORES.

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WE HAVE 26 DIFFERENT TELEPHONES. CALL 2207.

Kaufman-Straus Co.

Scientific Cold Storage For Furs.

The Kaufman-Straus modern Dry Cold Storage Vault is conducted after the most improved, sanitary and scientific methods. The newest appliances evolved for maintaining constantly a uniform dry cold temperature are used, whereby the softness of the skins and luster of the fur are fully preserved.

Fur and fur-lined garments, also blankets, rugs, draperies and kindred articles are accepted for storage and absolutely protected from moth, fire, moisture and theft at very moderate cost.

It is advisable to have fur repairs and alterations made during the spring and summer months, as the styles are advanced to enable remodeling which will conform to the fashion decrees for next winter, and the cost of materials and labor are so much lower at this time that special concessions in prices will be made.

Any article on which the cost of repairs amounts to \$50.00 or over will be stored FREE OF CHARGE.

Estimates will be furnished upon request.

ANNOUNCEMENT.



Competent legal authorities having declared that Dr. Ellis Duncan is ineligible for re-election to the office of Coroner of Jefferson County, according to Section 237 of the Constitution and Section 3744 of the Kentucky Statutes, I hereby announce myself as a candidate for Coroner, subject to the action of the Democratic party at the primary, August 4, 1917, and solicit your vote and support.

DR. H. E. MECHLING.

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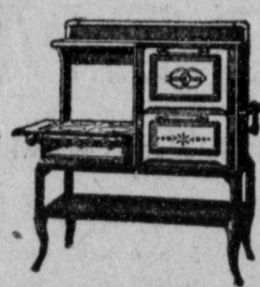
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Where the work is lightest;
Where the meal is cooked best;
Where the range stands the test
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Quick Meal Gas Ranges Sold, Installed and Highly Recommended

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Sewer and Culvert Pipe,
Bannon's Patent Lidded Pipe for Steam Conduits,
Wall Coping, Drain Tile, V-shaped Brick,
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WORKS—13th and Brock, and Magnolia Ave., Bet. 9th and 10th.

HIBERNIANS.

What They Have Been Doing the Past Week—General News Notes.

There will be no meetings this coming week.

Division 3 held its first meeting since the change of meeting dates last night.

Division 3 will reproduce the St. Patrick's day pictures at the Norman Theater.

Tomorrow Division 3 of Omaha will have a large class initiation and a good time.

Ohio Hibernians have elected James Mulligan President of the Franklin County Board.

Division 1 of Lakeview, Ore., has presented the Lake County Battalion a handsome flag.

The Hibernians of St. Paul will soon call for plans and specifications for their new hall building.

Councilman Tom Dolan will go to Ashland tomorrow and while there will call on the Hibernian division.

All but Division 5 have been amalgamated at Columbus, Ohio, the State Board approving this action.

The Ladies' Auxiliary of Logansport, Ind., had a class initiation last week and enjoyable social session.

Councilman M. J. McDermott is receiving loyal support in his race for Bailiff from members of the order.

St. Paul will soon launch another large class of new Hibernians, making the second class within a short period.

Tomorrow morning the Ladies' Auxiliary of St. Paul will visit Holy Rosary church and receive holy communion.

Division 1, 3 and 6 attended mass at St. Patrick's church at St. Joseph, Mo., and received holy communion in a body.

The Hibernian ball team has proven popular in the Twin City League judging by the large number of rooters for the Irish boys.

Rev. Father Michael Donovan delivered the first of a series of addresses planned by Denver Hibernians for their coming meetings.

Three halls were used Monday night for the grand ball and automobile drawing for the benefit of the new Hibernian Hall at St. Paul, Minn.

The Ladies' Auxiliary of Indianapolis will hold its initiation on May 20, and will be honored by the presence of the National President, Mrs. Mary J. McWhorter.

Hibernians and Knights of Columbus followed Archbishop Christie and many priests and made a splendid showing in the patriotic parade at Portland, Ore.

A resolution pledging loyalty to the United States and making an appeal to President Wilson to voice "demand for the freedom of Ireland," was unanimously adopted by the Milwaukee Hibernians.

President Walter E. Foley, of the Milwaukee division, has been empowered to appoint a committee of ten to study and ascertain ways and means by which the Hibernians can most effectively render service and assistance to the Government in its prosecution of the war.

HEADS SALVAGE CORPS.

Capt. John B. Kirley, for twenty years one of the most efficient and daring of Louisville's fire fighters, and since 1910 Captain of No. 1 hook and ladder company, on Monday was elected Chief of the Louisville Salvage Corps by the Board of Fire Underwriters. Capt. Kirley took charge of the Salvage Corps at midnight, but before leaving the fire headquarters twenty-two of his old fire associates gathered and presented him with a gold watch chain and locket, the locket being adorned on one side with a diamond and on the other side with Capt. Kirley's initials. The presentation speech was made by Attorney Clem Huggins. Chief Lehan and Assistant Chief Pat Carroll were present, among others. Next Monday Capt. Kirley will go to Cincinnati to study the methods of the salvage corps there, which is considered the model of all salvage corps in the United States. He may also go to Indianapolis for the same purpose, it being his intention to introduce everything new that will benefit the service of his corps. James D. Breslin, formerly of the No. 6 hook and ladder company, one of the youngest men in the fire department, was appointed Captain to succeed Kirley.

ONLY ONE LOVE.

"Grandpa" Thomas Kelly, 102 years old, the oldest resident of the Soldier's Home at Milwaukee, is dead. He entered the home December 20, 1884. During the civil war he served in the Second Missouri Infantry. For the last year he had been confined to the hospital. A week before his death he told a visitor with a chuckle that he still "was sound as a horse." It was his boast that he never loved

any girl except his mother during his 100 years of life. The funeral requiem mass was said by Rev. M. J. Houston, chaplain of the home.

WEDDING JUBILEE.

Sunday morning there was a large gathering of friends and celebration of high mass at St. Boniface church in honor of the silver wedding of Col. and Mrs. Joseph Blocker, whose marriage took place in 1892.

TWIN CITY LEAGUE.

The games in the Twin City League last Sunday afternoon were featured by old time slugging to the great delight of the spectators.

EDMUND A. STEINBOCK.

Popular and Efficient Secretary of the Twin City League.



all of the players fattening their batting averages. Manager Bud O'Brien's Champs hit in old-time form against Trinity, winning in a 2 game, 3 game, Manager Ed Wolfe's Bertrands went after the error record against Mackin, losing in a 14 to 7 game, Arch Curran, of Mackin, helping some with a triple with three on. The Orioles beat the Hibernians team in a 9 to 4 game, featured by Kasebert's pitching, he striking out ten men. Manager Clines' K. of C. team retained their undisputed lead by winning over the Imperials in the closest game of all—8 to 5. Tomorrow's schedule is as follows: Bertrands vs. Champs, Imperials vs. Hibernians, Mackin vs. Trinity and Orioles vs. K. of C. The standing to date:

SPRING RACING.

The spring racing meeting of the Louisville Jockey Club, which promises to surpass any in the history of Churchill Downs, opens with the Derby, the big race of the year, on Saturday, May 12, and continuing for twelve days. The entries embrace the star horses of the American turf, also many from Ireland, England and France. For weeks a large force of men have been making improvements at the Jockey Club and it now ranks as one of the most beautiful racing tracks in the world. President Grainger, Manager Matt Winn and Secretary Applegate have left nothing undone that would add interest and brilliancy to this meeting, inaugurated at Churchill Downs forty-seven years ago.

FERRY PARK OPENS.

And now that the theater season is practically over, welcome to the first sure sign of summer. Pontaine Ferry Park will open its gates to the public for the first time this season tomorrow afternoon. It will be only the "first look day," and will be followed until the season closes next September. Ex-Judge Charles Wilson will direct this popular resort this year, which means new and popular attractions for both old and young patrons and the best season since the park opened. The theater this year will be only high class stage celebrities.

LAST GAME TOMORROW.

The Louisville ball team will play Milwaukee again this afternoon and tomorrow, the game tomorrow being the last on the home grounds until May 24, and every local fan should be on the job today and tomorrow to give the boys a good send-off before going away. They will open Tuesday in Kansas City, then going in turn to Milwaukee, Minneapolis, St. Paul and Indianapolis before returning home. The games of the last few days have shown that the Colonels are rounding into form, and best of all the pitchers have obtained control. Davis, Bebee, Main, Comstock and Laque being a strong quintette for regular work. Strod and Perdue still need warm weather to get in shape, while Palmero can be used principally as a relief hurler. The regular outfield is still in doubt as Manager Clymer will have to see if Williams has a weakness not yet known to the association pitchers. At this writing it appears that Indianapolis is the team we will have to beat with Kansas City, Minneapolis, Columbus, Milwaukee, Toledo and St. Paul coming in the order named. Owner Wathen and the club has suffered from bad weather the past week, so be on hand today and tomorrow to offset this.

KNIGHTS OF COLUMBUS

Late News That Will Interest Members Here and Elsewhere.

Louisville Council will have its initiation on May 13.

Fifty candidates were initiated at Dayton, Ohio, last Sunday.

Last Sunday fifty new members entered the council at Hastings, Neb.

Thursday evening Milwaukee Council voted in ninety-five new members.

Forty-three new members were received into the Omaha council last week.

Last Sunday eighty candidates received the three degrees at Muncie, Ind.

There will be a fourth degree exemplification at Oswego, N. Y., during October.

Archbishop Elder, St. Gabriel and Cincinnati Councils are conferring on the project of merging.

Four thousand Knights will march in the State convention parade at St. Louis next Tuesday.

There will be an initiation at David City, Neb., tomorrow, and another at Kearney on May 13.

Mayor Curley has suggested that the Fourth Degree Assembly of Boston form a Red Cross Hospital.

A class of sixty, the largest in the history of the council, has just been received at Manitowoc, Wis.

After a lapse of several years there will be a Kentucky fourth degree exemplification at Lexington on May 27.

For the seventeenth time the council at Logansport, Ind., conferred the degrees and increased the membership.

Archbishop Glennon and Bishop Burke will be honor guests at the Missouri State convention and banquet in St. Louis.

Helena Council, the youngest in Arkansas, initiated a class that more than doubled its membership since its initiation.

Right Rev. Bishop Rhode, of Green Bay, will be a guest at the Wisconsin State Council, which will be attended by over 200 delegates.

Grand Knight Cassilly and Past Grand Knight Decker will represent Louisville Council at the Kentucky State Council, which opens Tuesday at Bowling Green.

Nebraska Knights mourn the death of Hon. Timothy J. Mahoney, who was the first Grand Knight of Omaha Council and the first Supreme officer for Nebraska.

Bishop Carroll Council had a flag raising on Saturday at its home in Covington. Parochial school children sang patriotic songs, and a squad of soldiers assisted in the exercises.

LOYALTY TO COUNTRY.

Before an audience of men that crowded Memorial Hall, assembled in celebration of the twenty-fifth anniversary of the establishment of the Ancient Order of Hibernians at Dayton, Ohio, Rev. Martin Neville, pastor of Holy Angels church, in a stirring address encouraged enlistment in the army. The Third Regiment, U. S. A., was present, and with the others joined in giving Father Neville's speech a hearty reception. Declaring that all America was aware of the patriotism and love of country of the Irish citizens and their readiness to answer the country's call, he urged the men to enlist, saying: "Enlist right away. No man is worthy of his country or a woman's love who stands back in this crisis. Go. Take your guns. Answer your country's call. The greatest happiness is that which comes from a great and noble fight. Patriotism is love of country and the passion which comes from trying to maintain its laws and traditions. Promise tonight, young men, that you will enlist, the United States needs you." Loyalty to God, he declared, means loyalty to one's country. Judge Dennis Dwyer was among those who sat on the platform as special guests of the evening.

REAL CHURCH NEEDED.

There is nothing, we feel sure, that can accumulate quite as quickly as church goods, requisitions. When we have taken care of a fairly good-sized number of them, along come twice as many more, and we are deeper in the hole than we ever were before. Just now the Church Extension Society is doing its utmost to supply the needs of 188 priests who have asked for monstrances. From this figure you will understand that there are 188 little chapels scattered throughout the country where, for a lack of a monstrance, benediction of the Blessed Sacrament can not be given. A monstrance costs \$25. Can you not place in one of these chapels a lasting memorial to a deceased dear one? If you feel as though you can, the Catholic Church Extension Society, 750 McCormick building, Chicago, Ill., would be pleased to hear from you.

STEWART DRY GOODS Co

In Connection With James McCreery & Co. New York.

WE GIVE AND REDEEM SURETY COUPONS

\$2.00 Shirts at \$1.65

Madras and Crepe Cloth Shirts; men—a big buy in which we are passing on the concession that came to us! All are made negligee style, with soft cuffs and patterns that are most pleasing.

Scarfs Just Arrived 55c

We have just received a very large shipment of these Stewart specialized line of Men's Neckwear. Step in and see for yourself what splendid values are offered in these Summer Scarfs. Even some Palm Beach shades are already shown.

\$1.00 Union Suits
Priced 85c.

\$2.00 Pajamas
Priced \$1.65.

Knee-length, Sleeveless Summer-weight Union Suits; made in New Pajamas; made of the of splendid quality madras; in famous Fruit-of-the-loom muslin; trimmed with silk loops.

MAIN FLOOR



1917 August Primary 1917

P. S. RAY

CANDIDATE FOR

County Clerk

Subject to Action of Democratic Party



1917 AUGUST PRIMARY 1917

CHAS. C. WHEELER

CANDIDATE FOR

COUNTY JUDGE

Subject to the Action of the Democratic Party.



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